Supalai Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Review report and interim financial information For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of Supalai Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Supalai Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at 31 March 2024, the related consolidated statements of income, comprehensive income, changes in shareholder's equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of Supalai Public Company Limited for the same period (collectively "interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Krongkaew Limkittikul
Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 5874

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 14 May 2024

Supalai Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position

As at 31 March 2024

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	Note	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Assets						
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents		6,408,453	4,710,919	950,908	527,676	
Trade and other receivables		118,162	60,432	114,922	141,329	
Dividend receivable from subsidiaries	2	-	-	63,836	113,359	
Short-term loans to subsidiaries and interest receivables	2	-	-	698,105	281,124	
Property development costs	3	74,730,677	71,125,305	65,886,982	62,044,812	
Deposits for land purchase		819,001	698,825	501,676	386,115	
Advance payment for construction materials		105,426	112,564	105,426	112,564	
Current portion of cost to obtain contracts with customers		69,185	76,688	43,642	51,567	
Other current financial assets	4	237,697	427,181	-	-	
Other current assets		496,512	522,369	393,028	363,891	
Total current assets		82,985,113	77,734,283	68,758,525	64,022,437	
Non-current assets						
Long-term loans to related parties and interest receivables	2	1,320,003	1,219,915	-	-	
Other non-current financial assets	4	3,395,053	4,126,794	2,797,473	3,460,130	
Advance payment for investment	5	-	-	379,058	1,129,109	
Investments in subsidiaries	6	-	-	11,713,054	10,204,644	
Investments in joint ventures and associates	7	1,272,556	1,255,507	-	-	
Investment properties		1,081,828	1,071,733	743,831	728,933	
Property, building and equipment		386,513	387,618	268,449	268,484	
Goodwill		79,918	88,118	-	-	
Intangible assets		80,582	77,279	70,609	67,509	
Deferred tax assets	12	138,053	130,229	74,501	80,576	
Cost to obtain contracts with customers, net of current portion		22,261	2,608	22,261	2,609	
Other non-current assets		32,774	31,637	30,993	29,819	
Total non-current assets		7,809,541	8,391,438	16,100,229	15,971,813	
Total assets		90,794,654	86,125,721	84,858,754	79,994,250	

Supalai Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2024

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	Note	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Liabilities and shareholders' equity						
Current liabilities						
Bills of exchange payable	8	4,965,611	4,968,488	4,965,611	4,968,488	
Trade and other payables	9	3,636,158	3,191,509	3,340,444	2,624,919	
Current portion of borrowings:						
- Long-term loans from banks	10	10,505,392	8,522,978	10,265,392	8,247,512	
- Debentures	11	4,935,291	6,988,480	4,935,291	6,988,480	
Income tax payable		867,790	721,217	804,074	654,461	
Deposits and advances received from customers		1,626,382	1,446,032	1,567,544	1,372,896	
Retention guarantees		886,532	852,560	831,911	800,853	
Other current liabilities		493,079	466,205	387,404	378,049	
Total current liabilities		27,916,235	27,157,469	27,097,671	26,035,658	
Non-current liabilities						
Current portion of borrowings:						
- Long-term loans from banks	10	2,130	-	-	-	
- Debentures	11	9,648,921	6,684,307	9,648,921	6,684,307	
Provision for long-term employee benefits		255,780	249,633	229,248	223,378	
Deferred tax liabilities	12	277,144	343,535	-	-	
Other non-current liabilities		235,354	226,072	224,002	214,724	
Total non-current liabilities		10,419,329	7,503,547	10,102,171	7,122,409	
Total liabilities		38,335,564	34,661,016	37,199,842	33,158,067	

Supalai Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2024

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	
	(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
	but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Shareholders' equity					
Share capital					
Registered					
1,955,666,261 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	1,955,666	1,955,666	1,955,666	1,955,666	
Issued and fully paid-up					
1,953,054,030 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	1,953,054	1,953,054	1,953,054	1,953,054	
Share premium	1,498,995	1,498,995	1,498,995	1,498,995	
Surplus on change in ownership interests of subsidiaries	29,252	28,705	-	-	
Treasury share premium	61,466	61,466	-	-	
Retained earnings					
Appropriated - Statutory reserve	214,569	214,569	214,569	214,569	
Unappropriated	48,142,828	47,400,216	43,730,919	43,063,393	
Other components of shareholders' equity	(427,133)	(681,879)	261,375	106,172	
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	51,473,031	50,475,126	47,658,912	46,836,183	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	986,059	989,579	-		
Total shareholders' equity	52,459,090	51,464,705	47,658,912	46,836,183	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	90,794,654	86,125,721	84,858,754	79,994,250	

	
Directors	

Income statement

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated finance	ial statements	Separate financial statements		
	<u>Note</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	
Revenues						
Revenue from sales of real estate		4,472,309	5,641,418	3,502,321	5,101,940	
Revenue from rental and services		107,737	92,629	52,500	51,180	
Other income		94,284	167,658	127,152	166,702	
Total revenues		4,674,330	5,901,705	3,681,973	5,319,822	
Expenses						
Cost of real estate sales		2,864,260	3,585,629	2,173,628	3,232,470	
Cost of rental and services		54,731	52,319	19,934	21,807	
Selling expenses		332,006	385,664	298,677	362,227	
Administrative expenses		449,086	429,599	380,335	379,642	
Total expenses		3,700,083	4,453,211	2,872,574	3,996,146	
Profit from operating activities		974,247	1,448,494	809,399	1,323,676	
Share of profit from investments in joint ventures						
and associates	7	261	66,047	-	-	
Finance cost		(144,996)	(95,813)	(144,281)	(91,915)	
Profit before income tax expenses		829,512	1,418,728	665,118	1,231,761	
Income tax expenses	12	(199,019)	(317,560)	(124,783)	(251,440)	
Profit for the period	:	630,493	1,101,168	540,335	980,321	
Profit attributable to:						
Equity holders of the Company		613,642	1,080,414	540,335	980,321	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		16,851	20,754			
	;	630,493	1,101,168			
Earnings per share	13					
Basic earnings per share						
Profit attributable to equity holders of the Company	·	0.31	0.55	0.28	0.50	

Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financ	ial statements	Separate financial statements		
	<u>2024</u>	2023	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	
Profit for the period	630,493	1,101,168	540,335	980,321	
Other comprehensive income:					
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements					
in foreign currency	171,359	(167,645)		<u>-</u>	
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods	171,359	(167,645)	<u> </u>		
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Gain on changes in value of equity instruments					
designated at fair value through other comprehensive income					
- net of income tax	211,993	70,775	282,394	140,733	
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax	211,993	70,775	282,394	140,733	
Other comprehensive income for the period	383,352	(96,870)	282,394	140,733	
Total comprehensive income for the period	1,013,845	1,004,298	822,729	1,121,054	
Total comprehensive income attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company	997,358	985,135	822,729	1,121,054	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	16,487	19,163			
	1,013,845	1,004,298			

Cash flow statement

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities				
Profit before tax	829,512	1,418,728	665,118	1,231,761
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash provided by				
(paid from) operating activities:				
Decrease in property development costs from transferring to				
cost of real estate sales	2,838,919	3,547,839	2,154,741	3,210,809
Amortisation of cost to obtain contracts with customers	32,064	43,761	32,064	43,761
Depreciation and amortisation	36,341	31,508	26,324	21,986
Share of profit from investments in joint ventures and associates	(261)	(66,047)	-	-
Loss (gain) on sales of equipment	(100)	(493)	(63)	9
Provision for contributions for housing estate juristic persons	10,003	10,019	10,000	10,000
Provision for long-term employee benefits	6,709	6,986	5,973	6,247
Unrealised loss (gain) on exchange	(11,699)	5,953	(11,699)	5,953
Gain on measured at fair value of derivatives	-	(5,362)	-	(5,362)
Dividend income	-	(9,598)	(81,440)	(44,574)
Finance income	(40,342)	(38,790)	(2,540)	(2,137)
Finance cost	144,996	95,813	144,281	91,915
Profit from operating activities before changes in operating				
assets and liabilities	3,846,142	5,040,317	2,942,759	4,570,368
Operating assets decrease (increase)				
Trade and other receivables	3,644	4,009	87,781	(2,392)
Property development costs	(6,793,300)	(5,715,707)	(6,185,407)	(5,111,431)
Other current assets	(154,577)	(182,767)	(181,601)	(186,399)
Cost to obtain contracts with customers	(43,945)	(19,920)	(43,791)	(19,715)
Other non-current assets	(1,137)	(675)	(1,174)	(724)
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)				
Trade and other payables	906,914	(353,603)	959,815	(353,066)
Deposits and advances received from customers	180,350	(154,313)	194,648	(162,762)
Other current liabilities	52,392	83,808	51,322	77,748
Provision for long-term employee benefits	(562)	(8,999)	(103)	(8,678)
Other non-current liabilities	(722)	609	(722)	609
Cash flows used in operating activities	(2,004,801)	(1,307,241)	(2,176,473)	(1,196,442)
Cash paid for interest expenses	(132,650)	(95,594)	(128,454)	(88,887)
Cash paid for corporate income tax	(151,211)	(118,600)	(39,694)	(54,672)
Net cash flows from used in operating activities	(2,288,662)	(1,521,435)	(2,344,621)	(1,340,001)

Cash flow statement (continued)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financ	ial statements	Separate financial statements		
	2024	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	
Cash flows from investing activities					
Increase in short-term loans to subsidiaries	-	-	(416,900)	(127,200)	
Increase in long-term loans to joint ventures	(108,911)	-	-	-	
Decrease in long-term loans to associates	26,365	123,351	-	-	
Purchase of other financial assets	(343)	(175,103)	-	(69,944)	
Proceeds from sales of other financial assets	1,168,905	651,948	965,974	575,021	
Increase in advance payment for investment	-	-	(379,058)	-	
Increase in investments in subsidiaries	-	-	(379,301)	-	
Acquisitions of investment properties	(24,404)	(4,715)	(24,404)	(4,715)	
Acquisitions of property, building and equipment	(15,746)	(8,393)	(12,376)	(5,882)	
Acquisitions of intangible assets	(8,035)	(1,106)	(7,508)	(1,106)	
Proceeds from sales of equipment	103	2,046	66	196	
Interest received	36,821	488	2,459	2,148	
Dividend received	60,163	123,897	164,094	158,873	
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities	1,134,918	712,413	(86,954)	527,391	
Cash flows from financing activities					
Cash receipt from bills of exchange payable	2,325,000	3,000,000	2,325,000	3,000,000	
Cash paid for repayment of bills of exchange payable	(2,325,000)	(3,000,000)	(2,325,000)	(3,000,000)	
Cash receipt from long-term loans from banks	8,914,129	18,163,471	8,806,000	17,067,500	
Cash paid for repayment of long-term loans from banks	(6,929,585)	(14,004,319)	(6,788,120)	(12,836,539)	
Proceeds from issuance of debentures	2,836,927	-	2,836,927	-	
Cash paid for settlement of debentures	(2,000,000)	(2,500,000)	(2,000,000)	(2,500,000)	
Acquisition of non-controlling interests of the subsidiary	(3,000)	-	-	-	
Subsidiaries paid dividend for non-controlling interests					
of the subsidiaries	(16,414)	(28,891)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	
Net cash flows from financing activities	2,802,057	1,630,261	2,854,807	1,730,961	
Translation adjustments	49,221	6,638	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	1,697,534	827,877	423,232	918,351	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	4,710,919	1,314,835	527,676	450,535	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	6,408,453	2,142,712	950,908	1,368,886	

Supalai Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Statement of changes in shareholders' equity

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial statements

	Equity attributable to shareholders of the Company									
			Surplus							
			on change		Retained	l earnings	Total other	Total equity	Equity attributable	
	Issued and		in ownership		Appropriated	_	components of	attributable to	to non-controlling	Total
	fully paid-up	Share	interests of	Treasury	Statutory	_	shareholders'	owners of	interests of	shareholders'
	share capital	premium	subsidiaries	share premium	reserve	Unappropriated	equity	the Company	the subsidiaries	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2023	1,953,054	1,498,995	28,287	61,466	214,569	43,886,553	(1,128,622)	46,514,302	948,583	47,462,885
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	1,080,414	-	1,080,414	20,754	1,101,168
Other comprehensive income for the period	<u> </u>				-		(95,279)	(95,279)	(1,591)	(96,870)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	-	1,080,414	(95,279)	985,135	19,163	1,004,298
Subsidiaries paid dividend to										
non-controlling interests of subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(28,974)	(28,974)
Transfer of fair value reserve to retained earnings	<u> </u>				-	2,253	(2,253)			
Balance as at 31 March 2023	1,953,054	1,498,995	28,287	61,466	214,569	44,969,220	(1,226,154)	47,499,437	938,772	48,438,209
Balance as at 1 January 2024	1,953,054	1,498,995	28,705	61,466	214,569	47,400,216	(681,879)	50,475,126	989,579	51,464,705
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	613,642	-	613,642	16,851	630,493
Other comprehensive income for the period	<u> </u>				-		383,716	383,716	(364)	383,352
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	-	613,642	383,716	997,358	16,487	1,013,845
Surplus on investments in subsidiaries arising										
as a result of purchase the investment in										
subsidiary on price less than the net book value										
at the purchase date	-	-	547	-	-	-	-	547	(3,547)	(3,000)
Subsidiaries paid dividend to										
non-controlling interests of subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(16,460)	(16,460)
Transfer of fair value reserve to retained earnings	<u> </u>				-	128,970	(128,970)		<u>-</u> _	
Balance as at 31 March 2024	1,953,054	1,498,995	29,252	61,466	214,569	48,142,828	(427,133)	51,473,031	986,059	52,459,090

Supalai Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued) For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

Details of other components of shareholders' equity

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

_	Consolidated financial statements					
_	Equity attr	ibutable to shareholders of the Cor	mpany			
_	Other	components of shareholders' equi	ity			
_	Other comprehe	ensive income				
	Exchange	Fair value reserve of				
	differences	financial assets at	Total other			
	on translation of	fair value through other	components of			
	financial statements	comprehensive income	shareholders'			
_	in foreign currency	- net of income tax	equity			
Balance as at 1 January 2023	(604,594)	(524,028)	(1,128,622)			
Profit for the period	-	-	-			
Other comprehensive income for the period	(167,645)	72,366	(95,279)			
Total comprehensive income for the period	(167,645)	72,366	(95,279)			
Transfer of fair value reserve to retained earnings	<u>-</u>	(2,253)	(2,253)			
Balance as at 31 March 2023	(772,239)	(453,915)	(1,226,154)			
Balance as at 1 January 2024	(537,773)	(144,106)	(681,879)			
Profit for the period	-	-	-			
Other comprehensive income for the period	171,359	212,357	383,716			
Total comprehensive income for the period	171,359	212,357	383,716			
Transfer of fair value reserve to retained earnings	<u> </u>	(128,970)	(128,970)			
Balance as at 31 March 2024	(366,414)	(60,719)	(427,133)			

Supalai Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements						
					Other components		
					of shareholders' equity		
					Other comprehensive		
					income		
					Fair value reserve of		
		-	Retained	earnings	financial assets at		
	Issued and	-	Appropriated		fair value through other	Total	
	fully paid-up		Statutory		comprehensive income	shareholders'	
	share capital	Share premium	reserve	Unappropriated	- net of income tax	equity	
Balance as at 1 January 2023	1,953,054	1,498,995	214,569	40,337,235	(311,973)	43,691,880	
Profit for the period	-	-	-	980,321	-	980,321	
Other comprehensive income for the period	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>		140,733	140,733	
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	980,321	140,733	1,121,054	
Transfer of fair value reserve to retained earnings	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	(451)	451	<u>-</u>	
Balance as at 31 March 2023	1,953,054	1,498,995	214,569	41,317,105	(170,789)	44,812,934	
Balance as at 1 January 2024	1,953,054	1,498,995	214,569	43,063,393	106,172	46,836,183	
Profit for the period	-	-	-	540,335	-	540,335	
Other comprehensive income for the period		<u>-</u> .			282,394	282,394	
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	540,335	282,394	822,729	
Transfer of fair value reserve to retained earnings		<u>-</u>	-	127,191	(127,191)	-	
Balance as at 31 March 2024	1,953,054	1,498,995	214,569	43,730,919	261,375	47,658,912	

Supalai Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to interim consolidated financial statements For the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024

1. General information

1.1 Basis of the preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, income, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial statements.

1.2 Basis of consolidation

The interim consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of Supalai Public Company Limited ("the Company") and its subsidiary companies ("the subsidiaries") (collectively as "the Group") and have been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, with no change in shareholding structure of subsidiaries during the current period except as described in Note 6 to the interim financial statements.

1.3 Accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2024, do not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements except for TAS 12, Income Taxes - International Tax Reform - Pillar Two Model Rules. The management of the Group is currently in the process of assessing the potential exposure to Pillar Two income taxes on the financial statements.

2. Related party transactions

During the period, the Group had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions arose in the ordinary course of business. There were no significant changes in the transfer pricing policy of transactions with related parties during the current period.

Summaries of significant business transactions with related parties are as follows.

(Unit: Million Baht)

_	For the three-month periods ended 31 March					
	Consoli	dated	Sepa	rate		
_	financial st	atements	financial st	atements		
	<u>2024</u>	2023	2024	2023		
<u>Transactions with subsidiaries</u>						
(eliminated from the consolidated financial statements)						
Interest income	-	-	3	2		
Dividend income	-	-	81	38		
Project management income	-	-	-	7		
Building management fee	-	-	1	1		
Transactions with related parties						
Interest income	4	38	-	-		
Purchases of construction materials	34	29	33	28		

The balances of the accounts between the Group and related parties are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			•	•		
	Consolidated		Separate			
	financial	statements	financial	statements		
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December		
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
		(Audited)		(Audited)		
Balances with subsidiaries						
(eliminated from the consolidated financial st	tatements)					
Trade and other receivables			4,461	95,036		
Dividend receivable from subsidiaries			63,836	113,359		
Trade and other payables - related party						
(Note 9)						
Durafloor Co., Ltd. (Common director)	21,572	34,769	20,824	33,322		

Short-term loans to subsidiaries and interest receivables

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate financial statements					
Balance as at			Balance as at		
31 December			31 March		
2023	Increase	Decrease	2024		
(Audited)					

(30,459)

447,440

Long-term loans to related parties and interest receivables

281,124

Subsidiaries

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

698,105

		Consolidated financial statements					
	Balance as at			Balance as at			
	31 December			31 March			
	2023	Increase	Decrease	2024			
	(Audited)						
Joint ventures	202,294	113,233	-	315,527			
Associates	1,017,621	13,220	(26,365)	1,004,476			
Total	1,219,915	126,453	(26,365)	1,320,003			

Directors and management's benefits

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March				
	Consoli	Consolidated		ate	
	financial statements		financial statements		
	<u>2024</u>	2023	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	
Short-term employee benefits	43,919	47,212	40,536	42,858	
Post-employment benefits	1,465	1,330	1,247	1,135	
Total	45,384	48,542	41,783	43,993	
Total	45,384	48,542	41,783	43,993	

3. Property development costs

Movements in property development costs during the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 were summarised below.

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Net book value as at 1 January 2024	71,125,305	62,044,812
Increase in land costs and development costs	2,211,392	2,099,060
Increase in construction costs	4,110,838	3,833,057
Increase in capitalised borrowing costs	68,241	64,794
Costs of real estate sales for the period	(2,838,919)	(2,154,741)
Translation adjustment	53,820	
Net book value as at 31 March 2024	74,730,677	65,886,982
Net book value as at 31 March 2024		
which was mortgaged as collateral	34,348,772	32,066,294

During the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024 and 2023, the Group included borrowing costs in property development costs. These were determined by applying capitalisation rates which are the weighted average of the financial charges on total borrowings during the periods as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
_				
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	2023
Borrowing costs included in property				
development costs (Million Baht)	68	34	65	31
Capitalisation rates (Percent)	2.9 - 3.6	2.0 - 3.6	2.9 - 3.6	2.0 - 2.4

4. Other financial assets

			(Unit:	Thousand Baht)
	Conso	lidated	Separate	
_	financial s	statements	financial s	statements
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Debt instrument at amortised cost				
Held-to-maturity private debt				
securities	186,944	175,411	186,944	175,411
Equity instruments designated				
at FVOCI				
Unit trusts in mutual funds	293	297	293	297
Equity instruments of				
listed companies	3,445,513	4,378,267	2,610,236	3,284,422
Total other financial assets, net	3,632,750	4,553,975	2,797,473	3,460,130
Current	237,697	427,181	-	-
Non-current	3,395,053	4,126,794	2,797,473	3,460,130
	3,632,750	4,553,975	2,797,473	3,460,130

Equity instruments of listed companies are measured at fair value with hierarchy level 1 and unit trusts in mutual funds are measured at fair value with hierarchy level 2.

During the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024 and 2023, the Group sold its equity interest and transferred the accumulated gain recognised in other comprehensive income to retained earnings as follows:

			(Un	it: Million Baht)
	Consoli	dated	Sepai	rate
	financial statements		financial sta	atements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Fair value on the date of sale	1,230	679	1,027	604
Transferred to retained earnings	129	2	127	(1)

In addition, during the three-month period ended 31 March 2024, the Group and the Company did not receive dividend from equity instruments designated at FVOCI (2023: Baht 10 million and Baht 7 million).

5. Advance payment for investment

On 25 March 2024, the Company made payment of Baht 379 million for additional investment in Supalai Singapore Holdings Pte. Ltd., to be used in making investments in a property development project in Australia, in accordance with resolutions of the meeting of Supalai Singapore Holdings Pte. Ltd.'s Board of Directors held on 19 March 2024. This company registered the increase in its capital with a government agency in Singapore on 23 April 2024. As at 31 March 2024, the Company presented this amount as advance payment for investment in the statement of financial position.

6. Investments in subsidiaries

On 22 December 2023 and 9 February 2024, the meeting of Supalai Singapore Holdings Pte. Ltd.'s Board of Directors passed resolutions approving the increase in its registered share capital totalling Baht 1,505 million from the existing registered capital of Baht 8,334 million to Baht 9,839 million. The additional capital will be utilised for investments in a property development project in Australia. During the current period, the Company paid for the capital increase on a pro rata basis as 100 percent. This subsidiary company registered the increase in its capital with a government agency in Singapore in January and March 2024.

On 12 March 2024, the meeting of the Company's Board of Directors resolved to approve the purchase of 30,000 shares from shareholders of Haadyai Nakarin Company Limited, a subsidiary, at Baht 100 per share. As a result, the Company's shareholding proportion in the said subsidiary increased from the 56.93% to 57.09%. The Company received the transfer of the shares and paid for share subscription amounting to Baht 3 million on 13 March 2024.

7. Investments in joint ventures and associates

Movements of the investment in joint venture and associate account during the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 were summarised below.

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	Consolidated	
	financial statements	
Net book value as at 1 January 2024	1,255,507	
Share of profit during the period	14,831	
Dividend received during the period	(11,920)	
Translation adjustment	14,138	
Net book value as at 31 March 2024	1,272,556	

During the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024, the Group recognised share of gain from its investments in joint ventures and associates of Baht 0.3 million (2023: Baht 66 million). The book value of the investments in one joint venture under the equity method approached zero. However, the Group recognised share of loss from its investments in such joint venture of Baht 15 million (2023: Baht 10 million) as other current liabilities.

On 12 December 2023, the Company's Board of Directors' meeting passed a resolution to approve investments by Supalai Australia Holdings Pty Ltd ("SAH") as follows:

- Investment in a joint venture SSRCP Holdco Pty Ltd, which has been newly incorporated in Australia. SAH entered into an agreement to invest in this joint venture in December 2023. SAH will pay the called-up capital of this joint venture between 2024 and 2025.
- 2) Investment in a joint venture Satterley Dingley Village Pty Ltd, which has been newly incorporated in Australia. SAH entered into an agreement to invest in this joint venture in March 2024. SAH made a payment of AUD 56 and completed registration during the current period. In addition, SAH provided a long-term loan of AUD 4 million as described in Note 2 to the interim financial statements.

The share of profit (loss) from investments in joint ventures and associates was calculated based on the financial statements, prepared by managements of these entities. The Group's management believes that there would be no significant difference arising from the financial statements if they had been audited or reviewed by their auditors.

8. Bills of exchange payable

Movements of the bill of exchange payable account during the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 were summarised below.

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
		Consolidated / Separate
		financial statements
Balanc	e as at 1 January 2024	4,968,488
<u>Add</u>	Issuance of bills of exchange	2,325,000
<u>Less</u>	Repayment	(2,325,000)
<u>Add</u>	Amortisation of prepaid interest expenses	33,776
<u>Less</u>	Prepaid interest expenses	(36,653)
Balanc	e as at 31 March 2024	4,965,611

As at 31 March 2024, short-term unsecured bills of exchange are subject to interest rates ranging from 2.68 to 2.97 percent per annum (31 December 2023: ranging from 2.58 to 2.97 percent per annum). They will mature between April to December 2024.

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(Unit: Thousand Baht)

9. Trade and other payables

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 31 March 31 December 31 March 31 December 2024 2023 2024 2023 (Audited) (Audited) Trade payables Related parties (Note 2) 21,572 20,824 34,769 33,322 Unrelated parties 3,360,473 2,627,894 3,119,701 2,227,541 Other payable 37,617 50,927 35,811 48,058 Accrued expenses 216,496 477,919 164,108 315,998 Total trade and other payables 3,636,158 3,191,509 3,340,444 2,624,919

10. Long-term loans from banks

Consolidated Separate

financial statements financial statements

1 March 31 December 31 March 31 December

2024 2023 2024 2023

	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Long-term loans from banks	10,507,522	8,522,978	10,265,392	8,247,512
Less Current portion	(10,505,392)	(8,522,978)	(10,265,392)	(8,247,512)
Long-term loans from banks, net	2,130	-	-	-

Movements of the long-term loan from bank account during the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 were summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated	Separate	
	financial statements	financial statements	
Balance as at 1 January 2024	8,522,978	8,247,512	
Add Additional borrowings	8,914,129	8,806,000	
Less Repayment	(6,929,585)	(6,788,120)	
Balance as at 31 March 2024	10,507,522	10,265,392	
Long-term credit facilities which have not yet been			
drawn down as at 31 March 2024	22,252,815	20,951,774	

These loans carry interest at fixed interest rates specified in the loan agreements or at the rates based on MLR, MMR, BBSY or BIBOR. Repayment is to be made each time a plot of land or a condominium unit is redeemed from mortgage at 70 percent of the selling price, and not less than the amount stipulated by the banks.

The loans of the Group are secured by the mortgage of project land of the Group, including most present and future structures thereon.

The loan agreements contain covenants and restrictions on the Group, pertaining to matters such as dividend payment and the maintenance of a certain debt to equity ratio.

11. Debentures

(Unit: Thousand Baht)
Consolidated / Separate

financial statements

	Illianciai statements			
	31 March 2024 31 December			
		(Audited)		
Debentures	14,584,212	13,672,787		
Less Current portion	(4,935,291)	(6,988,480)		
Debentures, net	9,648,921	6,684,307		

Movements of the debenture account during the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 were summarised below.

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
		Consolidated / Separate
		financial statements
Balar	nce as at 1 January 2024	13,672,787
<u>Add</u>	Issuance	2,836,927
	Amortisation of deferred debenture issuing costs	2,548
	Amortisation of deferred interest	75,064
<u>Less</u>	Redemption	(2,000,000)
	Deferred debenture issuing costs	(3,114)
Balar	ice as at 31 March 2024	14,584,212

During the current period, the Company issued senior unsecured debentures as follows:

				Interest rate /			
				discount rate	Selling price	Par value	
				(Percent per	(Million	(Million	
Debenture	Term	Date of issue	Maturity date	annum)	Baht)	Baht)	
1/2024*	2 years	28 February 2024	28 February 2026	2.82	2,837	3,000	
* Zero Cour	on Bond						

The debenture agreements contain covenants and restrictions on the Company, pertaining to matters such as the dividend payment and maintenance of a certain debt to equity ratio.

12. Income tax

Interim income tax was calculated on profit before income tax for the period, using estimated effective tax rate for the year.

Income tax for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 were made up as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March					
	Consoli	dated	Separate			
	financial sta	atements	financial statements			
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>		
Current income tax:						
Interim income tax for the period	298,191 326,264		157,509	239,282		
Deferred tax:						
Relating to origination and reversal of						
temporary differences	(99,172) (8,704)		(32,726)	12,158		
Income tax expense reported in						
profit or loss	199,019 317,560		124,783	251,440		
Income tax charged directly to						
other comprehensive income	24,957	26,898	38,801	35,295		

13. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

The following tables set forth the computation of basic earnings per share for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024 and 2023.

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March					
	Consoli	dated	Separate			
_	financial sta	atements	financial statements			
	<u>2024</u> <u>2023</u>		<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>		
Profit for the period (Thousand Baht)	613,642	1,080,414	540,335	980,321		
Weighted average number of						
ordinary shares (Thousand shares)	1,953,054	1,953,054	1,953,054	1,953,054		
Earnings per share (Baht/share)	0.31	0.55	0.28	0.50		

14. Segment information

During the current period, the Group does not change the organisation of their reportable segments from those disclosed in the latest annual financial statements.

The following tables present revenue and profit information regarding the Group's operating segments dividing for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024 and 2023.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March							
	Hotel business and			Eliminations of				
	Real estate business		management		inter-segment revenues		Consolidated	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	2024	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Revenues								
External customers	4,534,182	5,683,313	45,864	50,734	-	-	4,580,046	5,734,047
Inter-segment	240	240	852	852	(1,092)	(1,092)		
Total revenues	4,534,422	5,683,553	46,716	51,586	(1,092)	(1,092)	4,580,046	5,734,047
Segment profit	874,469	1,268,542	5,492	12,294	-	-	879,961	1,280,836
Unallocated income and expenses							(50,449)	137,892
Profit before income tax expenses							829,512	1,418,728
Income tax expenses							(199,019)	(317,560)
Profit for the period							630,493	1,101,168

15. Commitments and contingent liabilities

15.1 Commitments and guarantees

	Cons	olidated	Separate		
_	financial	statements	financial statements		
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
_	2024	2023	2024	2023	
		(Audited)		(Audited)	
Capital commitments (Million Baht)					
Project construction contracts	7,612	7,178	6,005	5,602	
Land purchase contracts	4,664	3,669	4,258	3,274	
Uncalled portion of investments in					
joint ventures and associates					
(Million AUD)					
Ordinary shares	26	2	-	-	
Guarantees (Million Baht)					
Guarantee utility usage	3,602	3,095	3,272	2,756	
Guarantee trade creditors	21	21	21	21	

15.2 Litigation

As at 31 March 2024, the Group was sued for a total of approximately Baht 258 million in various cases, in respect of breach of contract, cancellation of contract, refund claims and damage claims. The cases are currently being heard by the Appeal and Supreme Courts. However, in the opinion of Group's lawyers and management believe that the Group will not incur any losses as a result of litigation.

16. Financial Instrument

Fair values of financial instruments

Most of the Group's financial instruments are classified as short-term or have interest rates that are close to market rate. Therefore, the carrying amounts of these financial instruments is estimated to approximate their fair value.

17. Events after the reporting period

On 23 April 2024, the 2024 Annual General Meeting of the Company's shareholders resolved to approve the payment of dividend from 2023 operating results at the rate of Baht 1.45 per share to the shareholders. In September 2023, the Company paid an interim dividend for the first six-month period of 2023 at the rate of Baht 0.70 per share, as approved by the Board of Directors' meeting No. 8/2023 dated 8 August 2023. The Company therefore has to pay the dividend for the remaining six-month period of 2023 at the rate of Baht 0.75 per share. The dividend is set to be paid on 21 May 2024 and will be recorded in the second quarter of the current year.

18. Approval of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 14 May 2024.